件配 03/20/23 Page 1 of 3 PECEIVE Case 2:20-cr-00156-RFB-DJA Document 368 **ENTERED** COUNSEL/PARTIES OF RECORD 1 MAR 20, 2023 2 3 CLERK US DISTRICT COURT 4 DISTRICT OF NEVADA BY: DEPUTY 5 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 6 DISTRICT OF NEVADA 7 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, 8 2:20-CR-156-RFB-DJA 9 Plaintiff, **Preliminary Order of Forfeiture** 10 v. 11 JOSE GERARDO CORTEZ-DIAZ, aka "Cristian Axel Lopez-Cortez," 12 aka "Chiquilin," 13 Defendant. 14 This Court finds Jose Gerardo Cortez-Diaz, aka "Cristian Axel Lopez-Cortez," aka 15 "Chiquilin," pled guilty to Count One of a One-Count Superseding Criminal Information 16 charging him with conspiracy to distribute a controlled substance in violation of 21 U.S.C. 17 §§ 841(a)(1) and 846. Superseding Criminal Information, ECF No.364; Change of Plea, ECF No. 367; Plea Agreement, ECF No. 366 18 19 This Court finds Jose Gerardo Cortez-Diaz, aka "Cristian Axel Lopez-Cortez," aka 20 "Chiquilin," agreed to the forfeiture of the property and the imposition of the in personam 21 criminal forfeiture money judgments set forth in the Plea Agreement and the Forfeiture 22 Allegation of the Superseding Criminal Information. Superseding Criminal Information, ECF No. 364 Change of Plea, ECF No. 367; Plea Agreement, ECF No. 366. 23 24 This Court finds, under Fed. R. Crim. P. 32.2(b)(1) and (b)(2), the United States of 25 America has shown the requisite nexus between property set forth in the Plea Agreement 26 and the Forfeiture Allegation of the Superseding Criminal Information and the offense to 27 which Jose Gerardo Cortez-Diaz, aka "Cristian Axel Lopez-Cortez," aka "Chiquilin," pled 28 guilty.

The in personam criminal forfeiture money judgment is (1) any property, real or

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personal, which constitutes or is derived from proceeds traceable to a violation of 21 U.S.C. § 841(a)(1), a specified unlawful activity as defined in 18 U.S.C. §§ 1956(c)(7)(A) and 1961(1)(D), or 21 U.S.C. § 846, conspiracy to commit such offense, (2) any property constituting, or derived from, any proceeds obtained, directly or indirectly, as the result of violations of 21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1) and 846, (3) any property used, or intended to be used, in any manner or part, to commit, or to facilitate the commission of violations of 21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1) and 846, (4) all moneys, negotiable instruments, securities, or other things of value furnished or intended to be furnished in exchange for a controlled substance or listed chemical in violation of 21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1) and 846, all proceeds traceable to such an exchange, and all moneys, negotiable instruments, and securities used or intended to be used to facilitate any violation of 21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1) and 846 and are subject to forfeiture under 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C) with 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c); 21 U.S.C. § 853(a)(1); 21 U.S.C. § 853(a)(2); 21 U.S.C. § 853(p); and 21 U.S.C. § 881(a)(6) with 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c).

This Court finds that Jose Gerardo Cortez-Diaz, aka "Cristian Axel Lopez-Cortez," aka "Chiquilin," shall pay an in personam criminal forfeiture money judgment of \$4,500 to the United States of America, not to be held jointly and severally liable with any codefendants and the collected money judgment amount between the codefendants is not to exceed \$66,120 under Fed. R. Crim. P. 32.2(b)(1) and (b)(2); 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C) with 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c); 21 U.S.C. § 853(a)(1); 21 U.S.C. § 853(a)(2); 21 U.S.C. § 881(a)(6) with 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c); and 21 U.S.C. § 853(p).

This Court finds that on the government's motion, the Court may at any time enter an order of forfeiture or amend an existing order of forfeiture to include subsequently located property or substitute property under Fed. R. Crim. P. 32.2(e) and 32.2(b)(2)(C).

The in personam criminal forfeiture money judgment complies with *Honeycutt v. United States*, 137 S. Ct. 1626 (2017), *United States v. Thompson*, 990 F.3d 680 (9th Cir. 2021), and *United States v. Prasad*, 18 F.4th 313, 315, 319 (9th Cir. 2021).

The in personam criminal forfeiture money judgment amount complies with *United* States v. Lo, 839 F.3d 777, 790-92 (9th Cir. 2016). THEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that the United States of America recover from Jose Gerardo Cortez-Diaz, aka "Cristian Axel Lopez-Cortez," aka "Chiquilin," an in personam criminal forfeiture money judgment of \$4,500. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that the Clerk send copies of this Order to all counsel of record and three certified copies to the United States Attorney's Office, Attention Asset Forfeiture Unit. DATED March 20 , 2023. RICHARD F. BOULWARE, II UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE